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## Characterization of nanostructured HfO<sub>2</sub> films using Perturbed Angular Correlation (PAC) technique

After three decades mainly SiO<sub>2</sub> was used as a gate dielectric in the silicon based CMOS (complementary-metalOxide-semiconductors) technology, and since integrated circuits are getting continuously smaller, the use of SiO<sub>2</sub> is facing its technological limits. High-k materials substituting the SiO<sub>2</sub> are currently under intense R&D to face the down-scaling process including the present CMOS technology. The basic idea is to find a material with a higher dielectric constant than that of SiO<sub>2</sub>, which is compatible with the present Si technology. Hafnium dioxide (HfO<sub>2</sub>) is an excellent candidate for gate dielectric in silicon transistors due to its high chemical stability, excellent dielectric properties ( $k \approx 23$ ) and mechanical hardness. Even though significant efforts have been dedicated to the investigation of Hf based gate dielectric material systems, key issues like bulk and interface oxygen diffusion, charge trapping, still lack a complete understanding when the target is a long-term operation of HfO<sub>2</sub> based devices. Those studies are not focuses only in potential applications but are concerned also with fundamental physics problems. Crucial insight in the physics of these systems can be achieved only by atomic scale studies with direct measurements on the local structure and electronic environment. This work will report the investigation on HfO<sub>2</sub> nano-films using Perturbed Angular Correlation (PAC) technique, where the presence of hafnium in the film assures the possibility of using <sup>181</sup>Ta as probe. The HfO<sub>2</sub> nano-films with different thicknesses were deposited on Si substrates using an electron beam evaporation process. The results will be discussed in terms of the physics underlying the local environment on the scale of a few atomic lengths monitoring microscopic regions.

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no

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