HFI/NQI 2010



Contribution ID: 4

Type: POSTER

Theoretical calculations on the Electric Field Gradient in HfO₂:Cd and ZrO₂:Cd

Zirconia-based materials and HfO_2 are in the focus of interest for many years due to their outstanding electrical and mechanical properties.

 HfO_2 and ZrO_2 are very similar in their crystallographic and electronic structure. They have three polymorphs at atmospheric pressure: their low-temperature phase is monoclinic, increasing the temperature they transform to a tetragonal phase, and finally to a cubic phase as temperature increases.

 HfO_2 and ZrO_2 were largely studied with the Perturbed Angular Correlations (PAC) technique with the ¹⁸¹Hf->¹⁸¹Ta probe. But a reliable model for the electric field gradient were present recently for Ta-doped HfO₂ (R. E. Alonso et al., Phys. Rev. B 78, 165206 (2008)). PAC experiments with the ¹¹¹In->¹¹¹Cd were less common, and as far as we know, only two works were reported in the literature (M. Forker et al., Phys. Rev. B 77, 054108 (2008); J. Luthin et al., Phys. Rev. B 57, 15272 (1998)). In this work, we analyze the EFG at the Cd site for the doped monoclinic structure of ZrO₂ and HfO₂. The theoretical results are compared with those determined experimentally by means of PAC spectroscopy. Our calculations are based on the Density Functional Theory (DFT), with the Local Density approximation (LDA) and the Generalized Gradient Approximation (GGA) for the exchange correlation potential, as implemented in the WIEN2k version of the Full Potential APW+LO. Different charge states for the Cd impurity are analyzed, and their influence on the hyperfine parameters.

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Track Classification: Theory: Hyperfine Interactions, Nuclear Moments